

Lesson 4

Together, We Can Do Better!

단원 설정 취지

다양한 봉사 활동과 사회에 공헌한 인물들에 관해 알아보고, 봉사의 가치와 더불어 사는 삶의 중요성에 대해 생각해 본다.

단원 지도 계획

차시	학습 단계	학습 활동
1	단원 시작	동영상 시청 / 학습 목표 및 내용 미리 보기
	Listen and Speak 1	하고 싶은 봉사 활동에 대한 의도 표현하기 - (의도 표현하기) "I'm thinking of..." ▶ 수업 자료: Dictation Worksheet
2	Listen and Speak 2	사회에 공헌한 인물에 대해 얘기 나누기 - (알고 있음 표현하기) "I heard that..." ▶ 수업 자료: Dictation Worksheet
	In Real Life	자선 바자회에 관한 교내 방송 듣고, 다른 자선 행사 소개하기 ▶ 수업 자료: Dictation Worksheet Speaking Worksheet (수행평가)
3 ~ 6	Before You Read	사회에 공헌한 인물들이 남긴 말 알아보기 / 본문 어휘 미리 보기 ▶ 수업 자료: Vocabulary Worksheet
	Reading	타인을 위해 희생하는 삶을 살았던 한 여성에 대한 글 읽기 ▶ 수업 자료: Further Questions for Reading
	After You Read	본문 이해 점검하기
7	Language Focus	본문에 나온 어휘, 표현, 문법 익히기 ▶ 수업 자료: Vocabulary Test Grammar Worksheet
8	Writer's Workshop	지원하고 싶은 봉사 기관을 골라 지원서 쓰기
9	Wrap-up Test	단원 마무리 테스트
10	Culture	공헌의 발자취를 기리기 위해 설립된 조각상과 공헌에 대해 읽고 검색하기
	Read More!	추가 읽기: The Crimean War and Inventions (p.149)

동영상 소개 남을 위해 자신을 희생한 철도 운행 관리원 Vincent Coleman(빈센트 콜먼)과, 러시아의 파블로브스키 종자 은행에서 위기 상황에서도 끝까지 종자를 지킨 12명의 과학자들에 관한 영상이다.

Teaching Tips 영상 시청 후 warm-up 활동으로 간단한 질문을 통해 이해도를 점검한다.

- What would you have done if you had been in the same situation as the 12 scientists at the seed bank?
(I would've eaten the seeds instead of suffering from hunger.)
- Do you know anyone who helped others in need?
(I heard a man named Rick Rescorla helped save many people on 9/11. He calmly helped people to leave the building until the moment he was killed.)

Self-check

Check if you know the expressions below.

의도 표현하기

☐ I'm **planning to** use a translation program.

알고 있음 표현하기

☐ I **know that** Kim Mandeok was respected a lot.

Compare the structural differences between the sentences on the right and those below.

- She **could** cure them **if** she were a nurse.
- They **were surprised to** see thousands of people gathered.

Before You Begin

Watch how one small sacrificial act can change the lives of many people.



Link 스마트 교수자료

Lesson Overview

Theme 봉사의 가치 / 더불어 사는 삶

- L & S** 다양한 봉사 활동과 사회에 공헌한 인물에 대해 듣고 말한다.
- R** 타인을 위해 희생하는 삶을 살았던 한 여성에 대한 글을 읽는다.
- W** 지원하고 싶은 봉사 기관을 골라 지원서를 쓴다.

Listening & Speaking

의도 표현하기

I'm **thinking of** using a translation program.

알고 있음 표현하기

I **heard that** Kim Mandeok was respected a lot.

Language Structures

- Mary's mother cared for wounded soldiers **as if** they **were** her own family members. ▶ as if 가정법 과거
- **To their surprise**, thousands of contributors gathered. ▶ to one's 감정명사

Plan Ahead Skim the pages that follow and write about what you expect to learn in this lesson.

- I will learn about various volunteer activities.
- The title of the part that looks most interesting is "Mary Seacole, An Unsung Hero of The Crimea".

Listen and Speak 1

Helping Others in Need

의도 표현하기 I'm thinking of using a translation program.

나는 ~할 생각이다

• 유사 표현

I'm planning to... / I'm going to...

Get Ready »

I volunteer because I want to _____.

☐ help others

☐ broaden my views

☐ learn from others

☐ _____

(your own)

Sample

- I volunteer because I want to make a difference in others' lives.
- I volunteer because I want to improve the lives of the people around us.

A Listen

1 What is the girl most likely to do at the center?



2 Which statement is not true?

- a The girl translates children's thank-you letters.
- ✓ b The boy wants to volunteer for World Vision.
- c The boy has used translation programs before.

Plus+ Dictation Worksheet (p.172 in Teacher's Material)

B Speak Out

Link 스마트 교수자료(익소 PPT)

Talk with your partner about what you can do at each volunteer center below.

A What do you want to do at the homeless shelter?

노숙자 보호소

B Well, I'm thinking of serving food at the tables.



- arrange books on shelves
- record audio books for the blind

정리하다

전반



- bathe animals
- walk animals for exercise

선택시키다



노인복지관

- read books to the elderly
- sing and dance for the elderly

your own

Sample

Talk further

Talk about any volunteer work you are thinking of doing.

A Do you have any volunteer work you want to do?

B I'm thinking of working for the food bank and collecting food from the neighbors.

Transcripts for Listen and Speak 1

- 1 M Hi, Yumi. Nice to see you. I've never seen you at the community center before.
~한 적이 없다 마을 회관, 주민 센터
- W Oh, hello. This is my first time here. What brings you here?
무슨 일로 여기 왔니?
- M I teach basic Korean to newcomers from other countries. What about you?
신참자, 갓 온 사람(여기에서는 이민자들을 말함) ~는 어때?
- W I came here to find out how to volunteer.
알아보다 ~하는 방법
- M Did you? What kind of volunteering did you have in mind?
염두에 두다
- W Well, I'm thinking of teaching children how to use computers.
- M Great idea! I'm sure you'll be a great help!

More & More 구어체 표현

What brings you here?는 '무슨 일로 여기 왔니?'라는 뜻으로 어떤 장소에서 예상치 못한 사람을 만났을 때 사용하는 표현이다.

ex) What brings you to Seoul? 서울에는 무슨 일로 왔니?

ex) What brings you to the neighborhood? 이 근처(지역)에 무슨 일로 왔니?

Oral Quiz

- 1) What does the boy do at the community center?

He teaches basic Korean to newcomers from abroad.

- 2) Why is the girl visiting the community center?

She is visiting the center to find out how to volunteer.

- 2 M Hi, Mina. What are you doing? Are you writing a letter or something?
아니면 뭐 그런 거
- W No, actually, I'm translating a letter from English to Korean.
번역하다
- M Why?
- W This is what I do for World Vision as a volunteer.
월드비전 자원봉사자
- M World Vision? Is that the NGO which helps children in need?
- W Yeah. I translate thank-you letters from the children to their Korean sponsors.
비정부 기구 어려움에 처한 감사 편지 어린이들로부터 온
- M I see. Doesn't that take a lot of time?
= much
- W Yes. Sometimes I have a lot of letters to write, and I can't keep up with them all. I'm thinking of using a translation program to catch up.
= many ~을 따라잡다 따라잡다
- M I've used translation programs before, but they don't seem to work all that well when I'm trying to convey certain feelings of the original language. Make sure you don't depend totally on them.
작동되다 그렇게까지 잘 전달하다 원어(번역하기 전의 말)
- W Good point. I'll keep that in mind.
~하지 않도록 주의하다 전적으로 ~에 의존하다 명심하다(= bear in mind)

More & More or something (like that)

or something (like that)은 방금 언급한 것과 유사한 무언가를 확산없이 나타내는 표현이다. 우리말로는 '뭐 그런 거' 정도로 해석한다.

ex) The car hit a tree or something. 그 차는 나무 아니면 뭐 다른 거를 치었다.

ex) Why don't you go to a movie or something? 영화를 보러 가든지 뭘 좀 하지 그래?

Oral Quiz

- 1) What does World Vision do?

It helps children in need.

- 2) Why did the boy say about the translation program?

He said that the translation program doesn't work well to convey certain feelings of the original language.

| More Sample for Talk Further |

- A What volunteer work are you planning to do at the local hospital?
 B I'm thinking of helping the patients to push their wheelchairs there.

알고 있음 표현하기 I **heard that** Kim Mandeok
was respected a lot.
→ (나는) ~라고 들었어

• 유사 표현

I know that... / I've been told that...

Get Ready >>

Who made the greatest contribution to humanity?

☐ Steve Jobs

☐ Albert Schweitzer

☐ Thomas Edison

☐ _____

(your own)

Sample

• Brahmagupta made the greatest contribution to humanity
because he used zero in mathematics for the first time.

A Listen

1 What are the speakers mainly talking about?

a the uniform number most American baseball players prefer

b an American baseball coach who fought racial discrimination

✓ c why uniform number 42 is permanently retired in Major League Baseball

영구 결번이 된

2 Which word is not correct according to the dialog?



Kim Mandeok
(1739 ~ 1812)

Kim Mandeok was a ① merchant during the ② Joseon Dynasty.
She was highly successful and made lots of money. She also
saved many people's lives by spending much of her ③ wealth
when they were suffering from ④ diseases.

상인

왕조

매우

부, 재산

~로 고통받다

질병

(→ hunger)

B Speak Out

Link 스마트 교수자료(의소 PPT)

Talk with your partner about each person below.

A Do you know who **Kate Sheppard** is?

B Yes. I **heard that** she worked to gain women's right to vote in New Zealand.

A Now I see why she appears on New Zealand ten-dollar notes.

지폐

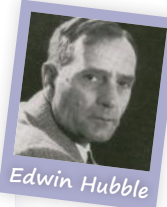


Jane Goodall

• She spent over 50 years studying
the behavior of chimpanzees in
African forests.

행동

• She devoted her life to raise
public awareness of animal
rights. ~에 관한 대중의 인식을 높이다



Edwin Hubble

• He demonstrated that the
universe is expanding.

증명하다, 입증하다

팽창하다

• He is respected as an
astronomer who opened up
a new field in space science.

천문학자

새로운 분야를 열다



A Who do you respect the most?

B I respect Dalai Lama the most. I **heard that** he campaigned tirelessly for peace, nonviolence, and democracy.

Transcripts for Listen and Speak 2

- 1 W What a great day for a baseball game!
 M It sure is. Wow! Look at number 42. He's very fast.
 W Yeah. I heard that in the Major Leagues in the United States, no players can wear the number 42.
 M Really? Why not?
 W The number 42 is permanently retired in memory of Jackie Robinson.
 M Jackie Robinson? I've never heard of him.
 W He was the first African American to play baseball in the Major Leagues. He is also remembered for fighting racial discrimination.
 M Really? Well, it's good to hear he's been given the respect he deserves.

~에 참 좋은 날이다

~을 기념(추모)하여

~에 대해 듣다

인종 차별

가주어

진주어

~을 받을 만하다

More & More hear와 hear of

hear는 직접 들은 내용을 전달할 때 쓰지만, hear of는 '~에 대해서 듣다'의 뜻으로 직접 들은 게 아니고 누군가로부터 듣거나 뉴스 등을 통해 듣게 된 사실에 대해서 쓴다.

ex) Didn't you hear what I said? 내가 한 말 못 들었니?

ex) I was surprised to hear of his retirement. 나는 그의 은퇴에 대해 듣고 놀랐다.

Oral Quiz

- 1) Why is no player allowed to wear the number 42 in the Major Leagues?

The number 42 is permanently retired in memory of Jackie Robinson.

- 2) What is Jackie Robinson respected for, except as a ball player?

He is respected for fighting racial discrimination.

- 2 W Welcome to the Kim Mandeok Memorial Hall.
 M Hi! I'm John from Canada. This is my first time traveling around Jeju-do.
 W My name is Minhi. I'm a volunteer here. Is there anything I can do for you?
 M Yes. May I ask who Kim Mandeok was?
 W She was a very successful merchant during the Joseon Dynasty.
 M Do you mean she ran a business? I heard that in the Joseon Dynasty, it was almost impossible for women to run a business.
 W Right, but she overcame such obstacles and became a great success. Not only that, she also spent much of her wealth to save people's lives when they were suffering from hunger.
 M Interesting. I see why she's remembered as a hero.

기념관

내가 ~하는 건 처음이다

사업을 하다

진주어

가주어

to run의 의미상의 주어

극복하다

장애, 어려움

성공한 사업가

그뿐만 아니라

More & More 추상명사의 보통명사화

- business 사업, 경영, 장사 → a business 사업체
- success 성공 → a success 성공한 사람(계획, 프로그램 등)

Oral Quiz

- 1) What was not allowed for women to do in the Joseon Dynasty?

It was not allowed for women to run a business.

- 2) What did Kim Mandeok do to help the starving people?

She spent much of her wealth to help them.

| More Sample for Talk Further |

A Which athlete do you admire the most?

B I admire Son Kijung the most. I heard that he became the first Korean athlete to win an Olympic medal.

A Listen

Teaching Tips 교내방송 진행자의 어투, 억양 등에 주목해서 듣게 한다.

Listen and fill in the blanks.

Transcripts Welcome to Lunch Break News. I'm Tracy with today's news. This year's charity bazaar will be held at the gym on the first Saturday of next month. At the bazaar, you'll be able to buy a variety of goods at reasonable prices. Profits will go to the local homeless shelter. The organizers are still in need of lots of items for the event. Some members of the broadcasting club are thinking of baking cookies to donate to the event. The organizers hope that you'll be able to participate in the event.

Our annual charity bazaar will be held on the first Saturday of next month to support the local homeless shelter.

Words & Expressions

- charity bazaar 자선바자회
- goods 상품, 제품
- in need of ~이 필요한
- participate in ~에 참여하다
- gym 체육관
- reasonable 합리적인, 적절한
- broadcasting club 방송 동아리
- a variety of 다양한
- organizer 주최자, 조직자
- donate 기부하다

B Speak Out

Link 스마트 교수자료 Complete the following with your ideas. Then take turns announcing the event to your group members.
(배경지식 PPT)

배경지식

서스펜디드 커피

서스펜디드 커피란 커피를 사 먹지 못하는 노숙자나 불우한 이웃을 위해 미리 돈을 내고 맡겨두는 커피를 말한다. 커피를 무료로 마시고 싶은 사람은 카페에 "서스펜디드 커피 있나요?"라고 물으면 남겨져 있는 커피를 받을 수 있다. 커피 한 잔으로 이웃 사랑을 실천할 수 있다.



Welcome to Lunch Break News. I'm _____. There will be a phone donation event at the gym next week. Donate your mobile phones you no longer use, and they'll be _____. If you are thinking of taking part, look for old mobile phones sleeping in your drawers and bring them to the event.

Teaching Tips 발표 전 미리 평가 항목을 알게 하여 발표할 때 평가되는 항목을 인지시킨다. 그 후 모둠원이 돌아가며 발표를 시작하게 한다.

Peer-check

Exchange books and evaluate one of your group members' performance.

Was the voice loud and clear?	/ 5
Was the speed of announcing appropriate?	/ 5
Did the announcer speak with confidence?	/ 5

Help Box

- sold to raise money for charities
- given to people in developing countries
- donated to people in need in our town
- _____

(your own)

Plus+ Speaking Worksheet (p.174 in Teacher's Material, 교내방송 진행자로서 자신이 소개하고 싶은 자선행사에 대해 소개하는 내용으로, 수행평가 자료로 활용할 수 있다.)

More & More 인용구

"In the middle of difficulty lies opportunity." – Albert Einstein
(어려움 속에 기회가 있다.)

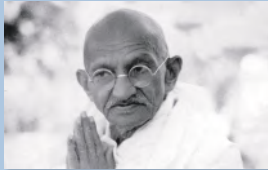
"A smooth sea never made a skilled sailor." – Franklin D. Roosevelt
(잔잔한 바다는 결코 유능한 배사람을 만들 수 없다.)

A Get Connected

Great men are often quoted by others. Choose the meaning that best fits each quote from the given sentences.

인용구

b



– Mahatma Gandhi

"The best way to find yourself is to lose yourself in the service of others."

봉사

자아를 찾을 수 있는 최선의 방법은 남을 돕느라 자신을 상실하는 것이다.

a We can't have peace when we forget that we are all interconnected.

서로 연결된

b By helping others, you can find your true self in your heart.

진정한 자신

c People can make their lives more meaningful by sharing what they have.

c



– Winston Churchill

생계를 꾸리다

"You make a living by what you get. You make a life by what you give."

당신은 얻은 것으로 생계를 꾸려 나가고 주면서 인생을 만들어 나간다.

a



– Mother Teresa

"If we have no peace, it is because we have forgotten that we belong to each other."

~에 속하다

우리에게 평화가 없다면, 그것은 우리가 서로에게 속해 있다는 것을 잊었기 때문이다.

B Vocabulary

Choose the best definition of the underlined word.

1 A judge must be free from prejudice.

판사

~이 없는

편견

c

2 Many Koreans have intense aspirations toward reunification.

강렬한

열망, 염원

통일

d

3 Jackie Robinson ended the color barrier in Major League Baseball.

인종 장벽

a

4 The physician has a good reputation among many patients.

(내과) 의사

평판, 명성

b

a anything that holds apart or separates

떨어뜨리다

분리시키다

b the opinion that people have about someone or something

c an unreasonable like or dislike of a person, group, etc.

적절하지 않은

좋아함

싫어함

~에 관한

d a strong desire to have or achieve something

욕구

Plus+ Vocabulary Worksheet (p.175 in Teacher's Material)

Teaching Tips 본문 수업 전 과제로 내어주어 미리 읽으면서 이해가 안 되는 부분은 체크해 오도록 지도한다.

Self-check Timed Reading

The more you read, the better you understand. Read the text (pp. 82-87) and record your reading time below.

1st ____ min. ____ sec.

* While reading, check where your understanding fails.

Overview 이 글은 자메이카 출신의 혼혈 여성인 Mary Seacole(메리 시콜)의 초상화를 계기로 밝혀진 그녀의 삶의 여정을 보여주며 인종차별 속에서도 전쟁의 포화를 견디며 병사들을 간호하고 치료했던 그녀의 인간 정신의 고결함을 다루고 있다.

MARY SEACOLE, AN UNSUNG HERO OF THE CRIMEA

찬양받지 못한

크림 반도 [kraimi:ɔ]

Teaching Tips 사건의 순서 배열하기

Mary Seacole의 일생을 주요 사건의 시간 순서로 제시한 글이므로 사건의 흐름에 주목해서 글을 읽을 수 있게 지도한다.

- unsung
- portrait
- breast

A portrait of an old, dark-skinned lady wearing three medals on her left breast was discovered in 2003. An antique dealer accidentally found it behind a framed print at a garage sale in Burford, U.K. He had no idea who the lady was, and when searching for some kind of clue, he only found the artist's initials written on the back side of the painting.

화가, 예술가 이름의 첫 글자들

- auction
- identify
- barrier
- contribution

After passing through various auctions, the person in the portrait was finally identified as Mary Seacole. The National Portrait Gallery in London confirmed that the painting was genuine and purchased it, quoting that "as a woman and as a West Indian of mixed race, she broke many barriers to make a huge contribution to Victorian society."* The portrait has been displayed there since 2004.

아래로

배경지식 빅토리아 시대

영국의 빅토리아 여왕이 통치하고 있던 1837년부터 1901년까지의 기간을 의미한다. 빅토리아 여왕의 재위기간 동안 영국은 역사상 가장 화려한 전성기를 누렸다. 세계 곳곳에 영국 식민지를 두어 역사상 가장 넓은 땅을 확보했고, '해가 지지 않는 나라'로 불리기도 했다.

해석 크림 반도의 찬양받지 못한 영웅, MARY SEACOLE(메리 시콜)

왼쪽 가슴에 세 개의 메달을 단 늙고 검은 피부를 한 어떤 여성의 초상화가 2003년에 발견되었다. 한 골동품 상인이 영국 Burford의 차고 염가 판매장에서 액자에 담긴 사진 뒤에서 우연히 이것을 발견했다. 그는 그 여성이 누구인지 알지 못했고, 어떤 실마리를 찾고 있는 동안, 그림 뒷면에 쓰여 있는 화가의 이름의 첫 글자들만을 발견했다.

많은 경매를 거친 후에, 그 초상화 속의 인물이 마침내 Mary Seacole(메리 시콜)로 밝혀졌다. 런던의 국립 초상화 미술관이 그 그림이 진품임을 확인하고는 "여성으로서, 그리고 서인도 제도 혼혈인으로서, 그녀는 많은 장벽을 허물고 빅토리아 사회에 커다란 기여를 했다."는 말을 인용하면서 그것을 구입했다. 초상화는 2004년 이후 그곳에 전시되고 있다.

* source: www.npg.org.uk

Q1 How was Mary Seacole's portrait found?

It was found accidentally by an antique dealer at a garage sale.



More & More 완료분사구문

부사절의 행위가 주절의 행위보다 이전에 일어난 경우 완료분사구문 (having + 과거분사)로 표현한다.

ex) As I finished the work yesterday, I'm free today.

(나는 어제 그 일을 끝냈으므로 오늘은 한가하다.)

= **Having finished** the work yesterday, I'm free today.

Mary Seacole was born in Kingston, Jamaica in 1805. Her father was a Scottish soldier, and her mother practiced traditional Jamaican medicine. Her mother ran a boarding house while caring for wounded soldiers as if they were her own family members.

- practice medicine
- wounded

By observing her mother, Mary learned the practice of traditional Jamaican medicine. Mary also traveled widely to take care of sick people. When she visited Panama in 1851, Mary managed to save her first cholera patient, and in so doing she gained extensive knowledge of this disease. In fact, she herself contracted and recovered from it while in Panama. Having overcome many difficulties, she gained a reputation for her work in treating cholera and other diseases.

- observe
- manage to
- extensive
- contract
- reputation

해석 Mary Seacole은 1805년 자메이카의 킹스턴(Kingston)에서 태어났다. 그녀의 아버지는 스코틀랜드 군인이었고, 어머니는 전통 자메이카 의료업에 종사했다. 그녀의 어머니는 부상당한 군인들을 마치 자신의 가족인 것 처럼 돌보면서 하숙집을 운영했다.

어머니를 지켜봄으로써, Mary는 전통적인 자메이카 의술을 익혔다. Mary는 또한 아픈 사람들을 돌보기 위해 널리 여행을 했다. 그녀가 1851년에 파나마를 방문했을 때에는 처음으로 콜레라 환자를 구해냈고, 그러는 동안 이 질병에 대한 폭넓은 지식을 얻었다. 사실, 그녀는 파나마에 있는 동안 자신도 이 병에 걸렸다가 회복되기도 했다. 많은 어려움을 극복하면서, 그녀는 콜레라와 다른 질병을 치료하는 노력으로 인해 명성을 얻게 되었다.

Q2 Skim pages 83 to 86 and choose the genre of the text.

a a novel ☒ b a biography c a folktale

Q3 When and where did Mary save her first cholera patient?

She saved her first cholera patient in Panama in 1851.

- collapse
- stress (v.)
- considerable
- shrink from
- dusky

It was while she was in London in 1853 that she heard about the Crimean War and the collapse of the nursing system down there.

Thousands of men were dying of cholera, dysentery, cold, and battle wounds because of a lack of proper medical care. She immediately

applied to the War Office to go to the Crimea and help the sick and wounded soldiers. In the application process, she stressed that she

had considerable experience treating sick soldiers in Jamaica. To her

disappointment, her application was rejected. She asked herself, "Did these ladies shrink from accepting my aid because my blood flowed beneath a somewhat duskier skin than theirs?"*

Nothing, however, could stop her from following her aspirations.

Mary persevered and founded a firm with Thomas Day, a distant relative of hers, and they went to the Crimea with a large stock of

medicines. Mary, who was then 50, was supposed to work officially

- aspiration
- persevere
- stock
- be supposed to

* source: Seacole, Mary, *Wonderful Adventures of Mrs. Seacole in Many Lands*

해석 그녀가 크림 전쟁과 그곳의 간호 체계의 붕괴에 대해 들었던 것은 그녀가 1853년 런던에 있을 때였다. 수천 명의 병사들이 적절한 의료 서비스의 부족 때문에 콜레라, 이질, 추위, 그리고 전투에서 입은 부상으로 죽어가고 있었다. 그녀는 크림 반도로 가서 병들과 부상당한 군인들을 돕기 위해 즉시 육군성에 지원했다. 지원 과정에서 그녀는 자메이카에서 아픈 군인들을 치료한 경험이 많다는 것을 강조했다. 실망스럽게도 그녀의 지원은 거절되었다. 그녀는 "이 여성들이 내 피가 그들보다 다소 더 거무스름한 피부 아래로 흐르기 때문에 내 도움을 받아들이는 것을 꺼렸는가?"라고 스스로에게 물었다.

하지만 어떤 것도 그녀가 자신의 열망을 쫓는 것을 막을 수 없었다. Mary는 버텼고 그녀의 먼 친척인 Thomas Day와 회사를 설립하여 많은 의약품과 가재도구를 크림 반도로 갔다. 그 당시 50세였던 Mary는 공식적으로는 최전방 근처에서 군인들에게 상품을 파는 것이 허용된 사람인 중군 상인으로 일하기로 되어 있었다.

More & More 이중소유격

한정사(a, the, this, that, some, any 등)와 my, your와 같은 소유격 형용사를 나란히 쓸 수 없기 때문에 소유의 의미를 나타내는 of와 소유대명사로 표현하는 것을 이중소유격이라 한다.

ex) a my friend (x) → a friend of mine (○)
this her car (x) → this car of hers (○)

- Q4 Why did Mary apply to the War Office? **She applied to the War Office because she wanted to go to the Crimea and help the sick and wounded soldiers.**
- Q5 What can be inferred from the question Mary asked herself?
- The War Office officially banned females from joining the medical support team.
 - There might have been racial discrimination at the time.

Teaching Tips 다른 사람의 말을 인용하는 부분에서 인용의 목적과 의미를 학생들이 생각해 보도록 지도한다.

as a sutler, someone who was allowed to sell goods to soldiers near the front. As soon as she arrived in the summer of 1855, however, Mary started to take care of the sick and wounded as if she were their mother. This is why the soldiers of the British army came to call her “Mother Seacole.”

One of the army doctors testified with admiration that despite the numbing coldness on the front line, Mary Seacole would care for the soldiers and provide them with tea, food, and words of comfort. She also braved enemy fire near the front lines trying to find soldiers in need of help. One news reporter described her as “a warm and successful physician, who doctors and cures all manner of men with extraordinary success. She is always in attendance near the battle field to aid the wounded and has earned many a poor fellow’s blessings.”*

- testify
- brave (v.)
- physician
- doctor (v.)
- in attendance

* source: www.100greatblackbritons.com

More & More many의 표현법

- many + 복수명사: Many students are here. (복수 취급)
- many a + 단수명사: Many a student is here. (단수 취급)
- a large(great) many + 복수명사: A large(great) many students are here. (복수 취급)

해석 하지만 Mary는 1855년 여름에 도착하자마자, 병들과 부상당한 사람들을 마치 그들의 어머니인 것처럼 돌보기 시작했다. 이것이 영국 군인들이 그녀를 ‘Mother Seacole’로 부르게 된 이유이다.

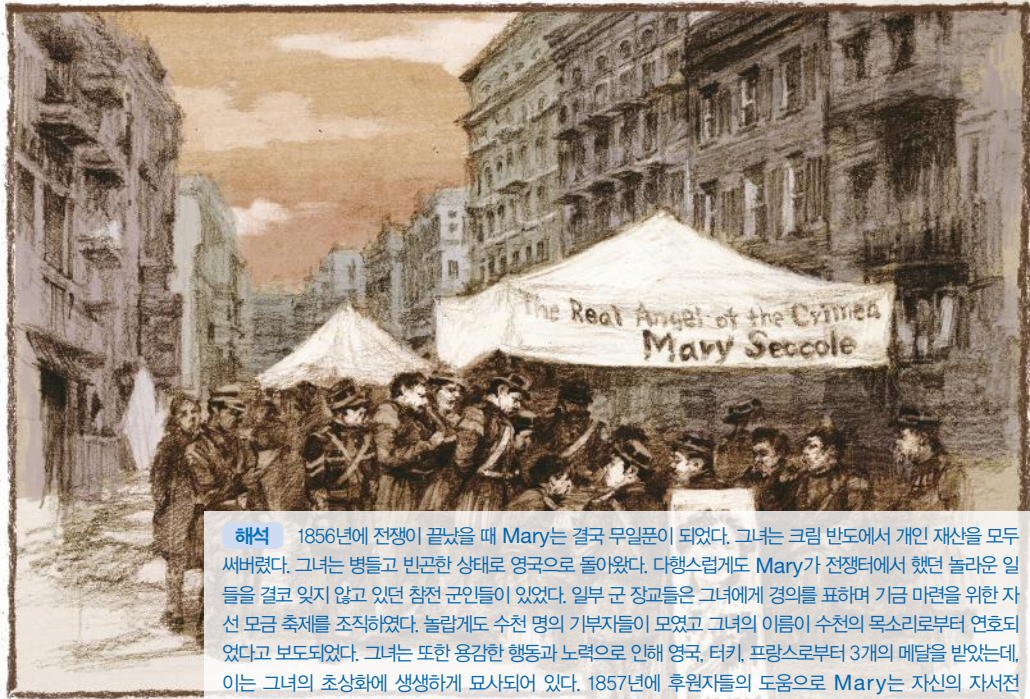
군의관 중 한 사람은 전방에서의 감각을 마비시키는 추위에도 불구하고 Mary Seacole은 군인들을 돌보고 그들에게 차, 음식, 위로의 말을 건네려 했다고 찬사로써 증언하였다. 그녀는 또한 도움이 필요한 군인들을 찾아내려고 노력하면서 전선 근처에서 적의 포격에 용감히 맞섰다. 한 신문기자는 그녀를 “엄청나게 성공적으로 온갖 종류의 사람들을 치료하고 치유시킨 따뜻하고 성공적인 의사이다. 그녀는 부상자들을 돕기 위해 항상 전장터 근처에서 사람들을 돌보고 많은 불쌍한 사람들의 축복을 받았다.”고 서술했다.

Q6 Why did Mary have to work as a sutler at the war?

Sample Mary had to work as a sutler because the War Office didn't allow her to take care of sick soldiers at the war.

Q7 How about you? If you were in Mary's situation, would you travel to the war by any possible means?

Sample I would probably not do that because doing so requires great courage and sacrifice.



해석 1856년에 전쟁이 끝났을 때 Mary는 결국 무일푼이 되었다. 그녀는 크림 반도에서 개인 재산을 모두 써버렸다. 그녀는 병들고 빈곤한 상태로 영국으로 돌아왔다. 다행스럽게도 Mary가 전쟁터에서 했던 놀라운 일들을 결코 잊지 않고 있던 참전 군인들이 있었다. 일부 군 장교들은 그녀에게 경의를 표하며 기금 마련을 위한 자선 모금 축제를 조직하였다. 놀랍게도 수천 명의 기부자들이 모였고 그녀의 이름이 수천의 목소리로부터 연호되었다고 보도되었다. 그녀는 또한 용감한 행동과 노력으로 인해 영국, 터키, 프랑스로부터 3개의 메달을 받았는데, 이는 그녀의 초상화에 생생하게 묘사되어 있다. 1857년에 후원자들의 도움으로 Mary는 자신의 자서전 *Wonderful Adventures of Mrs. Seacole in Many Lands*를 출간하였다. 하지만 그녀의 생의 마지막 25년은 대중의 관심 밖에서 조용하게 보내졌다. 그녀는 1881년 5월 14일에 사망했다.

⑧ 파산한, 무일푼의

- turn out
- broke (a.)
- veteran
- benefit
- vividly
- depict
- autobiography

At the end of the war in 1856, Mary turned out broke. She had spent all her personal wealth in the Crimea. She returned to England ill and poor. Fortunately, there were veterans who never forgot the amazing things that Mary had done on the battle field. Some army officers organized a benefit festival to raise funds in her honor. It was reported that to their surprise, thousands of contributors gathered and her name was shouted by a thousand voices. She was also awarded three medals for her bravery and her work from England, Turkey, and France, which is vividly depicted in her portrait. In 1857, with the help of her supporters, Mary published her autobiography, *Wonderful Adventures of Mrs. Seacole in Many Lands*. The last 25 years of her life, however, were spent quietly outside of public attention. She died on May 14th, 1881.

Reading Strategy

Sequencing

By identifying the order in which events occur in a text, you will be better able to get the big picture of the story. (→ Q9)

Teaching Tips

사건의 순서 배열하기

Mary Seacole의 삶의 여정을 사건이 일어난 순으로 정리해 보게 하여 큰 맥락에 서 글의 전체적인 이해를 하도록 지도한다.

Q8 How was her financial condition after the war? **She was broke when she came back from the war.**

Q9 How is Mary's life described on pages 83 to 86?

✓ a in the time order of her life

b in the order of importance of events

배경지식 플로렌스 나이팅게일(Florence Nightingale)

나이팅게일(1820~1910)은 영국의 간호사로서 크림 전쟁 당시 성공회 수녀들과 함께 야전 병원에서 부상당한 군인들을 초인적으로 간호한 것 때문에 유명해졌다. 성공회의 성인으로 추대되었고, 그녀가 사망한 8월 13일은 나이팅게일 축일로 지정되어 추모되고 있다.

During the Crimean War(1853-1856), Mary Seacole was from time to time compared to Florence Nightingale. Unlike Nightingale, Seacole had to overcome prejudice related to her race. Being a born healer, she made her own way to the war where she was needed. In fact, she risked her life to aid the wounded and bring comfort to dying soldiers. While Florence Nightingale became a legend, Mary Seacole was largely forgotten until the year 2003 when her portrait was accidentally discovered. Many people believe that she reappeared in history when a hero like her was needed most.

- prejudice
- make one's own way

해석 크림 전쟁(1853~1856) 동안, Mary Seacole은 Florence Nightingale(플로렌스 나이팅게일)에 때때로 비유되었다. Nightingale과는 달리, Seacole은 그녀의 인종과 관련된 편견을 극복해야 했다. 타고난 치유자였으므로, 그녀는 자신을 필요로 하는 전쟁터로 스스로 헤쳐나갔다. 사실, 그녀는 부상자들을 돕고 죽어가는 군인들을 편안히 해주기 위해 생명의 위험을 무릅썼다. Florence Nightingale이 전설적인 인물인 반면, Mary Seacole은 그녀의 초상화가 우연히 발견된 2003년도까지는 대체로 잊혀져 있었다. 많은 사람들은 그녀와 같은 영웅이 가장 필요시 되었을 때 그녀가 역사 속에 재등장했다고 믿는다.



Teaching Tips 본문 수업 후 과제로 내어 주어 다시 읽고 시간을 기록해 오도록 지도한다.

Plus+ Further Questions for Reading (p.176 in Teacher's Material)

Self-check

I see how sequencing helps organize the story. / 5

I've learned about Mary Seacole's contributions. / 5

- Read the text again and record your reading time.

2nd ____ min. ____ sec.

- **Read More!** Go to page 149.

Q10 When did Mary Seacole come back to people's attention?

Q11 Why did the author mention Nightingale in the paragraph above?

- a to promote Nightingale's contribution to the nursing system
- ✓ b to emphasize that Mary Seacole had to overcome official indifference

She came back to people's attention when her portrait was accidentally discovered in 2003.

After You Read

Teaching Tips 인물의 일대기와 관련된 글이므로 본문을 다시 한 번 확인한 후, Mary Seacole의 행적을 시간 순으로 정리할 수 있도록 지도한다.

A Arrange the following descriptions about the life of Mary Seacole in time sequence.

The timeline consists of 8 numbered cards, each with a description of an event in Mary Seacole's life. The cards are arranged in three rows and are connected by a horizontal line with dots.

- Card 1:** born in Kingston, Jamaica in 1805
- Card 2:** learned the practice of traditional Jamaican medicine from her mother
- Card 3:** applied for participation in the Crimean War but was rejected
- Card 4:** went to the Crimea and took care of the soldiers
- Card 5:** returned to England ill and poor
- Card 6:** 재정적으로 financially supported by some army officers through a benefit festival
- Card 7:** published her autobiography with the help of her supporters
- Card 8:** died in London, England in 1881

B Choose the correct word or phrase to complete each sentence.

- 1 A portrait of Mary Seacole was found at a garage sale by (a local artist / ☒ an antique dealer). p.82 2~3행 참조
- 2 Her portrait has been displayed at the (☒ National Portrait Gallery / British Museum) since 2004. p.82 7~11행 참조
- 3 While visiting Panama, Mary Seacole contracted and recovered from (☒ cholera / dysentery). p.83 9~10행 참조
- 4 Mary Seacole went to the Crimea officially as a (☒ sutler / nurse). p.84 14행 ~ p.85 1행 참조



C Which characteristic of Mary Seacole's do you think highly of? Check one and talk about it with your partner. ~을 높이 평가하다



I really admire her great endurance.
She overcame people's indifference
and prejudice. How about you? 인내 무관심

I admire her ...
She ...



☐ selfless attitude
이타적인

risked her life to help others

☐ medical expertise
전문 지식(기술)

gained extensive knowledge about diseases

☐ strong will

never gave up trying to help the soldiers

Teaching Tips 짝과 대화 시 활용 가능한 질문

- In what ways do you respect Mary Seacole the most?
- What do you like about Mary Seacole the most?



D Below is an imaginary interview article between a reporter and a war veteran. Complete the article using the given words.

An Interview with a Veteran

Q When did you meet Mary Seacole for the first time?

I don't remember exactly when, but I think it was when I was in great pain after I'd been shot in the leg.

Q How did she treat you?

Mary Seacole saved my life. I will never forget the heart-warming words she said to me. Her very presence was a big comfort to me. 존재(함), 참석



Q Why are you now organizing the benefit festival for Mary Seacole?

She returned from the war with empty hands. This broke our hearts. We veterans have decided to organize the festival to

Sample help her financially and show our

thanks for her dedication

your own

- a big comfort
- in great pain
- the heart-warming words



A Word Forms



Complete each sentence with a word from above. Change the form if necessary.

- I want to subscribe to a monthly travel and leisure magazine.
- The moment my baby was born is still vivid in my memory.
- The cloud-covered mountain top is barely visible from here.
거의 ~않다
- The doctor will prescribe new medicine for symptoms such as high temperature or a sore throat.

More Sentences

Many poets and novelists have **described** moonlight as 'silvery.'
It is **evident** that K-pop is receiving a lot of attention from people all over the world.

B Expressions in Use

- **turn out** to develop or end in a particular way; to lead to a certain result
결국 ~으로 되다; ~으로 드러나다
- **be supposed to** to be required or expected to do something
~하기로 되어 있다. ~해야 한다
- **manage to** to succeed in doing something difficult, especially after trying hard
(가까스로) ~을 해내다

Complete each sentence with an expression from above. Change the form if necessary.

- You promised not to be late again. You were supposed to be here an hour ago!
- Her claims will turn out to be totally wrong sooner or later.
주장 조만간
- He walked up the stairs and finally managed to reach the top floor of the building.

✔ **Self-check** Make your own sentence, using one of the expressions above.

Plus+ Vocabulary Test (p.179 in Teacher's Material)

C Grammar in Use

▶ as if 가정법 과거

〈as if + 주어 + 과거형 동사〉는 주어진 시점의 사실과 반대로 표현할 때 사용하며, 우리말로 '마치 ~처럼'으로 해석한다. 이때 as if 뒤에 be동사가 올 때는 were로 써야 한다. as if 대신에 as though를 쓸 수도 있다.

- ex) Sam isn't a genius, but he acts **as if(though)** he **were** a genius.
(Sam은 천재가 아니지만, 마치 천재인 것처럼 행동한다.)
Sam wasn't a genius, but he acted **as if(though)** he **were** a genius.
(Sam은 천재가 아니었지만, 마치 천재인 것처럼 행동했다.)

Point 1

Link 스마트 교수자료
(문법 PPT)

- Mary's mother cared for wounded soldiers **as if** they **were** her own family members.
- Mary started to take care of the sick and wounded **as if** she **were** their mother.

Fill in each blank using the underlined sentence.

1 A How did Anna feel at the farewell party last night?

B She was sad, but she smiled as if she weren't sad.

2 A Do you think Paul knew about the rumor?

B I think he didn't know about it, but he spoke as if he knew about it.

More & More as if(though) 가정법 과거완료

주어진 시점보다 이전의 일을 반대로 나타낼 때에는 〈as if + 주어 + had + 과거분사〉로 표현한다.

- ex) Judy already knew the truth, but she pretends as if she **had known** nothing.
(Judy는 진실을 이미 알고 있었지만, 아무 것도 몰랐던 것처럼 (현재) 행동한다.)

▶ to one's 감정명사

‘(누가) ~하게도’의 의미를 나타내는데, 소유격으로 쓰인 사람의 감정 상태를 강조해서 표현할 때 쓴다. 감정명사로는 surprise(놀람), disappointment(실망), amusement(재미), amazement(놀라움), delight(기쁨), relief(안도), embarrassment(당황) 등이 있으며, 더욱 강조할 때에는 앞에 much를 넣는다.

- ex) They were very surprised that the soldier was not wounded at all.
= Much **to their surprise**, the soldier was not wounded at all.
(그들은 그 병사가 조금도 상처를 입지 않았다는 사실에 매우 놀랐다.)

Point 2

Link 스마트 교수자료
(문법 PPT)

- **To her disappointment**, her application was rejected.
(→ She was disappointed when her application was rejected.)
- **To their surprise**, thousands of contributors gathered.
(→ They were surprised when thousands of contributors gathered.)

Self-check Skim through page 149 and underline the sentence with the structure above.

Teaching Tips 149쪽의 Read More!를 읽으며 해당 문법을 찾아보게 지도한다.

Choose an appropriate form to complete the paragraph.

Rather than staying home alone, I started to volunteer to help the elderly at the nursing home. All the residents and staff there welcomed me warmly. To my ¹⁾(delighted / delight), some expressed their thanks by writing cards to me. I felt proud when I heard that my little time and effort helped their overall health get better, to my ²⁾(embarrassment / relief). However, much to my ³⁾(sorrow / sad), I sometimes had to witness some of the seniors leave their loved ones forever.

V O O.C

A Get Ideas

Read the online postings below and choose the organization that you'd like to apply to as a volunteer. (인터넷상의 글)

Color & Fix It
Bring Them Smiles!

VOLUNTEERS NEEDED
Let's make houses livable!
살기에 좋은

- painting old ceilings and walls
- fixing broken doors and wooden furniture
- planting flowers and trees

If you're interested, [here](#)

Home Builders

Share your talents to help the community!

You can help children to grow!

- tutoring English or math 가르치다
- giving computer lessons
- teaching music and dance

To sign in, email us at apply@learning.com

Learning Center

Come Forward & Build Together!

Please give them shelter!

- carrying building materials 건축 자재
- helping hang wallpaper 벽지를 바르다
- nailing and painting 못질하다

To apply, [here](#)

Only volunteers aged 16 or over are accepted.

Habitat for Humanity
주거지

B Organize Ideas

Teaching Tips

질문에 답한 후 파트너와 함께 자신이 하고 싶은 자원봉사 일에 대해 얘기해 보게 한다.

Write about yourself based on the questions given below.



- Which organization would you like to volunteer for?
→ I'd like to volunteer for Learning Center.
- Why did you choose the organization?
→ I chose it because I'm interested in tutoring English to young children.
- What volunteer activities have you done?
→ I have taught basic English to children in a local community center.
- Do you have any skills you are good at?
→ Yes. I'm good at reading English books to children.

C Write

Complete the application form for the organization you chose.

Volunteer Application Form

PERSONAL INFORMATION

Last Name: _____ First Name: _____

Gender: ☐ Male ☐ Female Phone: _____

Email Address: _____ Date of Birth: ____/____/____
(yyyy / mm / dd)

AVAILABILITY

Indicate the days you will be available. Check all that apply.

☐ Sunday ☐ Monday ☐ Tuesday ☐ Wednesday

☐ Thursday ☐ Friday ☐ Saturday

VOLUNTEER EXPERIENCE

Have you volunteered before? ☒ Yes ☐ No

If yes, please list all the volunteer activities you have done:

I have taught basic English to children in a local community center.

◆ Please describe in detail why you want to work with us.

The reason I chose Learning Center among many other volunteering organizations is that I am interested in tutoring English to young children.

I am very good at reading English books to children, so I think I would be of great help if I participate in this work. I hope that this volunteering work will give me an opportunity to improve my teaching skills and help me to become a great teacher in the future.

plus

Signature: _____ Date: _____

서명

Writing Tips benefits of volunteering

- learn new skills
- build a sense of achievement 성취감
- experience working with others
- learn how to share things with others

해석 제가 다른 많은 봉사단체 중에서 학습센터를 선택한 이유는 어린 아이들에게 영어를 가르치는 데 관심이 있어서입니다. 저는 아이들에게 영어책을 읽어주는 것을 아주 잘 합니다. 그래서 제가 이 일에 참여한다면 큰 도움이 될 것이라고 생각합니다. 저는 이 자원봉사 일이 저의 교수 능력을 향상시킬 기회를 제공하고 미래에 훌륭한 교사가 되는 데 도움이 되길 바랍니다.

More & More 양식 표기시 주의사항

일반적으로 성별 등과 같은 칸에 표시할 때에는 √로 표시하며, 생년월일은 미국에서는 월, 일, 연도의 순서로, 영국에서는 일, 월, 연도의 순서로 기입한다. 성별을 직접 써 넣을 때에는 남성은 M, 여성은 F로 표기한다.

Peer-check

STEP 1 Exchange books and evaluate your partner's writing. Leave comments where necessary.

Are the reasons for the application clearly described?	/ 5
Is the form filled out completely?	/ 5

STEP 2 Revise your application based on your partner's feedback.



A Listen and answer the questions.

1 What is the purpose of the talk?

- ① to tell students how the center is run
- ② to help seniors fill out application forms
- ③ to introduce programs offered by the center
- ✓ ④ to ask students to join the volunteer work at the center

1 M Hello, students. I'm glad you could all join us here at our community center today. I trust you've enjoyed your field trip. Before you leave, I'd like to ask a little favor of you as director of this center. The number of seniors interested in the programs offered by the center is sharply increasing nowadays. Therefore, **I'm thinking of** offering more programs for them. But we need more volunteers to make this possible. As such, I'm asking you all to step up and volunteer for our organization. There are application forms here on this table which you could fill in before you leave. I'm sure your time as a volunteer at our center will be very rewarding. Thank you very much.

2 How did the speakers feel at the news?

- ① indifferent
무관심한
- ✓ ② pleased
- ③ embarrassed
- ④ irritated
짜증이 난

2 W Have you heard the news about Jackie Robinson?

M No. What is it?

W I heard that the city of Philadelphia has officially apologized to Jackie Robinson's family.

M Really? For what?

W He encountered a lot of racism while visiting Philadelphia in 1947.

M Ah, yes. I've heard about that. It sure is good news to me as well as to his thousands of fans.

W Yeah, just think of all the bad words he had to endure while playing at the ball park.

M He was such a strong person to endure all of that adversity.

W Absolutely. I'm glad the city finally apologized to his family.



B Put the sentences in order and practice the dialog with your partner.

3

- ① Jason, I heard that you worked as a volunteer at the library.
- ⑥ You can arrange books on shelves or help organize events.
준비하다, 조직하다
- ④ Sounds good. There is a lot of work available.
- ⑤ Can you be more specific?
좀 더 자세히 얘기해 줄래?
- ③ Yeah, I'm thinking of signing up for the volunteer activities there.
~을 신청하다
- ② Yes, I really enjoyed it. Are you interested in volunteering there, too?
- ⑦ Thank you for the information.

Teaching Tips 대화를 완성한 후 완성된 대화를 바탕으로 파트너와 직접 대화를 해 보도록 지도한다. 이 때, 문장을 보며 읽기보다는 내용의 흐름에 주목해서 자신의 말로 대화를 나눌 수 있도록 지도한다.



C Read the passage and answer the questions.

It was while she was in London in 1853 that she heard about the Crimean War and the collapse of the nursing system down there. (@) Thousands of men were dying of cholera, dysentery, cold, and battle wounds because of a lack of proper medical care. (@) She immediately applied to the War Office to go to the Crimea and help the sick and wounded soldiers. (@) In the application process, she stressed that she had considerable experience treating sick soldiers in Jamaica. (@) She asked herself, “Did these ladies shrink from accepting my aid because my blood flowed beneath a somewhat dusker skin than theirs?”

4 Where does the given sentence best fit in the passage? ⓐ

To her disappointment, her application was rejected.

해설 거절된 실망에 대한 반응이 다음 문장에 이어져야 한다.

5 Which statement is true according to the passage?

- ① When the Crimean War broke out, Mary was in Jamaica.
- ✓ ② Many men died during the war due to poor treatment of diseases.
~때문에 치료
- ③ The War Office refused her because of her lack of experience.
- ④ Mary suspected that there might have been religious prejudice.
의심하다 종교적 편견



D Read the passage and write your answers.

Nothing, however, could stop her from following (A) her aspirations. Mary persevered and founded a firm with Thomas Day, a distant relative of hers, and they went to the Crimea with a large stock of medicines. Mary, who was then 50, was supposed to work officially as a sutler, someone who was allowed to sell goods to soldiers near the front. As soon as she arrived in the summer of 1855, however, Mary started to (B) (were / as if / take care of / their mother / she / the sick and wounded). This is why the soldiers of the British army came to call her “Mother Seacole.”

6 What does (A) mean?

→ Her wish to **go to the Crimea to take care of the sick and wounded soldiers**

7 Put the given words in (B) in the correct order.

→ **take care of the sick and wounded as if she were their mother**

Listening		Speaking	Reading		Writing	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

What do you need to review?:

My Learning Log

Looking back at what I learned in this lesson will help me become a better learner!

Look through the Self-checks and Peer-checks, and rate your learning below.

My Learning

I had a chance to think about the value of volunteering.	☹️ 😐 😊
I have realized that there are many great people who worked <u>behind the scenes</u> to help others in need. 이면에서, 막후에서	☹️ 😐 😊
Overall, I have thought about what I can do for others.	☹️ 😐 😊

▶ What is the most important thing you learned in this lesson?

ex) I think I have acted selfishly. I have learned that caring for others is as important as caring for myself.

Sample I've realized that I should give more to be happy.

My Attitude

Did I make connections between what I already knew and what I was learning?	☹️ 😐 😊
Did I organize information in time sequence for better understanding?	☹️ 😐 😊
Did I actively participate in the class activities?	☹️ 😐 😊

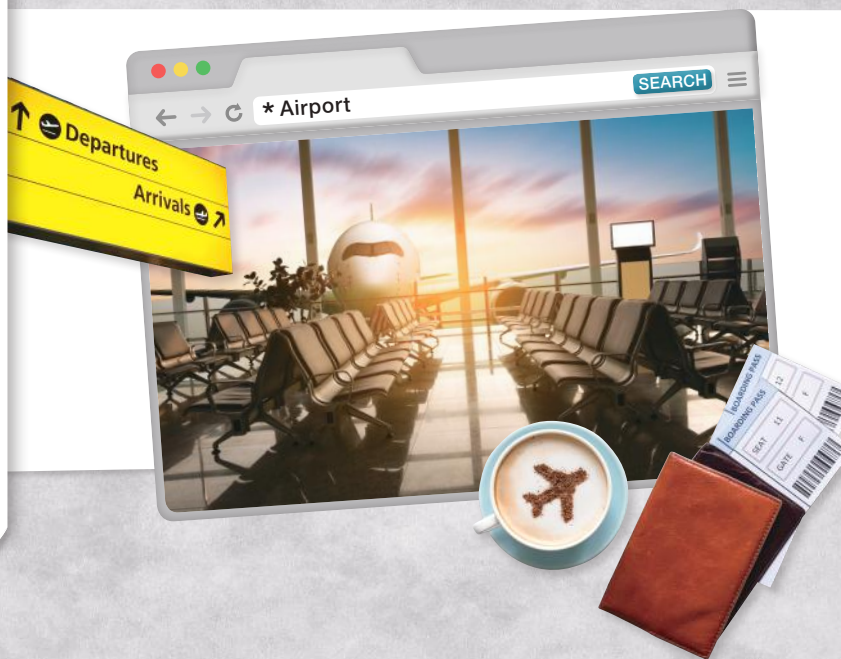
▶ What will you do differently next time?

ex) I think I need to say things more loudly and clearly when I work with partners.

Sample I think I should say more when talking with my partner.

10차시
수업 자료

스마트 교수자료



The statue of a dog named Balto

조각상



Where it is Central Park in New York City

Why it was built The statue was built to remember what Balto did to save children's lives.

What the dog did In 1925 when children in Nome, Alaska were suffering from a spreading disease and no transportation was available due to freezing cold and snow storms, a sled dog team led by Balto ran a life-or-death race to successfully deliver medicine from Anchorage, some 1,600 kilometers away.

만연하는, 퍼지는

썰매 끄는 개

과거분사

생사가 걸린, 목숨을 건

약, 대략



Venice Marco Polo Airport



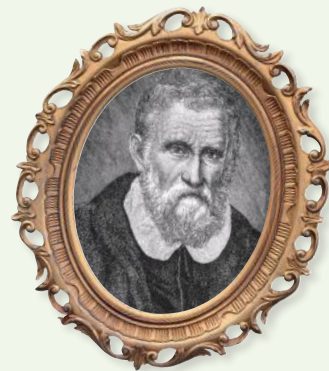
Where it is Venice, Italy

What's special The airport was named after Marco Polo, a merchant traveler born in Venice. He traveled across Asia and wrote a book about his journey, which introduced Asia to people in Europe. The airport is the fourth busiest airport in Italy as Venice is a major tourist destination in Europe.

~을 따서 명명되다

상인

관광지



Look for an airport named after an important person.

Search

The name of the airport Sample John F. Kennedy International Airport

City New York City Nation United States of America

What's special This airport was named after John F. Kennedy, the 35th president of the United States. It is one of the busiest international airports in the United States.



Internet Search Tips Search with *

When you want to find extensive information related to a certain word, you can use the * sign along with the word.

ex * Airport



Overview 이 글은 크림 전쟁 동안 우연한 계기로 발명된 카디건 스웨터와 트렌치코트, 그리고 군사적인 문제의 해결책을 위해 시작된 일기예보에 관한 글이다.

The Crimean War and Inventions

Many inventions have been made during wartime. Some came about accidentally while others were developed as solutions to particular military problems. The Crimean War was no exception. The three-year war brought about some important inventions that are still in use today.

- 5 The weather was bitterly cold and damp during the Crimean War. So Lord Cardigan, a commander of the British forces, began wearing a woolen sweater with buttons down the front to keep warm. Thus the original cardigan sweater was born. Another invention at that time was the trench coat. In the beginning of the Crimean War, soldiers wore wool coats to keep warm in the bitter cold. To their disappointment, however, the wool coats would get soaked and become heavy in the rain. Soon water-resistant trench coats began to replace the old ones. Modern weather forecasting also got its start during that war. After British and French ships were destroyed during a storm on the Black Sea, the French government investigated the circumstances leading to the disaster and found that the storm could have been predicted. This encouraged the governments of France and Britain to start a weather forecasting service. Without doubt, all three cases are good examples of the old saying, "necessity is the mother of invention."



A Little History

The Crimean War (1853-1856)

The Crimean War was fought by Britain, France, and the Ottoman Empire against Russia. It began in 1853 and lasted until 1856 mainly to cut down Russia's presence in the Black Sea and Eastern Europe.

해석 크림전쟁과 발명품들

많은 발명품들이 전시 동안에 만들어졌다. 어떤 것들은 우연히 생겨났지만 다른 것들은 특정한 군사적인 문제의 해결책으로 개발되었다. 크림전쟁도 예외는 아니었다. 3년간의 그 전쟁은 오늘날에도 여전히 사용되는 몇몇 중요한 발명품들을 탄생케 했다.

크림전쟁 동안 날씨는 몹시 춥고 습했다. 그래서 영국군의 사령관인 Cardigan 경(卿)은 몸을 따뜻하게 유지하기 위해 전면에 단추가 있는 양모 스웨터를 입기 시작했다. 그렇게 최초의 카디건 스웨터가 탄생했다. 그 당시에 개발된 또 다른 발명품으로 트렌치코트가 있다. 크림전쟁 초기에 병사들은 혹독한 추위 속에서 몸을 따뜻하게 유지하기 위해 양모 코트를 입었다. 하지만 실망스럽게도 양모 코트는 비에 젖어 무겁게 되곤 했다. 곧 물이 스며들지 않는 트렌치코트가 예전 것을 대체하기 시작했다. 현대의 일기예보도 또한 그 전쟁 동안에 시작되었다. 영국과 프랑스의 전함들이 흑해에서 폭풍우 동안 파괴된 후, 프랑스 정부는 그 참화를 유발한 상황을 조사해 폭풍우가 예측되었을 수도 있었다는 것을 발견했다. 이것은 프랑스와 영국 정부가 일기예보를 시작하도록 촉진했다. 의심의 여지없이, 이 세 가지 경우는 "필요가 발명의 어머니다."라는 옛 속담의 좋은 예시이다.

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

They are cardigan sweaters, trench coats, and the weather forecasting system.

Q1 What three inventions were made during the war?

Q2 Discussion Which invention is most useful to you?

Sample The weather forecasting system is most useful to me because it allows me to get dressed according to the weather conditions of the day.

